UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT

Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): December 9, 2020

Verint Systems Inc

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation) 001-34807 (Commission File Number) 11-3200514 (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

175 Broadhollow Road Melville, New York 11747

(Address of principal executive offices, and zip code)

(631) 962-9600

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions (*see* General Instruction A.2. below):

□ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

□ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Stock, \$.001 par value per share	VRNT	The NASDAQ Stock Market, LLC
		(NASDAQ Global Select Market)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company \Box

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On December 9, 2020, Verint Systems Inc. ("Verint" or the "Company") issued a press release providing selected financial information for the three and nine months ended October 31, 2020, and its outlook. A copy of the press release is attached as Exhibit 99.1 hereto and is incorporated by reference into this Item 2.02 in its entirety.

Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits.

Exhibit Number	Description
<u>99.1</u>	Press Release of Verint Systems Inc., dated December 9, 2020

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

VERINT SYSTEMS INC.

Date: December 9, 2020

By: /s/ Douglas E. Robinson

Name:Douglas E. RobinsonTitle:Chief Financial Officer

EXHIBIT INDEX

Exhibit Number

Description

<u>99.1</u>

Press Release of Verint Systems Inc., dated December 9, 2020



Press Release

<u>Contact:</u> <u>Investor Relations</u> Alan Roden Verint Systems Inc. (631) 962-9304 alan.roden@verint.com

Verint Announces Q3 FY2021 Results

Strong Sequential Growth in Q3; Expect Strong Q4 and Resuming Guidance

Customer Engagement Cloud Momentum Expected to Continue in Q4 and Next Year

Separation Plan on Track; Announcing New Name for Cyber Intelligence Business - Cognyte Software Ltd

Virtual Investor Days to be Held in January Ahead of Separation to Review Strategies and Long-Term Targets

MELVILLE, N.Y., December 9, 2020 - **Verint**[®] **Systems Inc.** (NASDAQ: VRNT), a global Actionable Intelligence[®] leader, today announced results for the three and nine months ended October 31, 2020 (FY2021). Revenue for the three months ended October 31, 2020 was \$328 million on a GAAP basis and \$331 million on a non-GAAP basis. For the three months ended October 31, 2020, diluted EPS was \$0.11 on a GAAP basis, and \$1.02 on a non-GAAP basis. Revenue for the nine months ended October 31, 2020 was \$925 million on a GAAP basis and \$936 million on a non-GAAP basis. For the nine months ended October 31, 2020 was \$925 million on a GAAP basis. For the nine months ended October 31, 2020 was \$925 million on a GAAP basis and \$936 million on a non-GAAP basis. For the nine months ended October 31, 2020, diluted EPS was \$0.11 on a GAAP basis, and \$2.61 on a non-GAAP basis.

"We had a solid Q3 with strong sequential revenue growth and year-over-year adjusted EBITDA growth, driving a 16% increase in cash from operations year-to-date. We made significant progress with all our key initiatives, including the business separation, Customer Engagement cloud transition and Cyber Intelligence software model margin expansion. Our shift to the cloud is accelerating and our on-premises business continued to recover from the initial impact of COVID-19. We expect to finish the year strong and are resuming guidance," said Dan Bodner, CEO.

Separation Progress Highlights

- On track to complete the separation shortly after fiscal year-end
- Expect to make public filing with the SEC within two weeks
- · Unveiling new name for our Cyber Intelligence business Cognyte Software Ltd
- Cognyte expected to be listed on NASDAQ with ticker CGNT
- Virtual investor days and management roadshows to take place in January

Bodner continued: "Both of our businesses are market leaders that have significant growth opportunities. We look forward to discussing each company's strategies and financial models for the post-separation period at our investor days in January."

Customer Engagement Q3 Highlights

- Large Cloud Orders Across Multiple Industries (TCV): Including orders for \$11 million (insurance), \$3 million (healthcare), \$2 million (banking), \$2 million (business services), \$2 million (financial services), and \$2 million (utilities)
- Strong Cloud Momentum: On track for approximately 20% non-GAAP cloud revenue growth this year, excluding ForeSee

"In Q3, we experienced another strong quarter of cloud revenue growth and continued to win new cloud customers and displace competitors due to our product differentiation and partner agnostic strategy. COVID-19 is accelerating our cloud transition and for the full year we expect for the first time - about half of our new software bookings (on a perpetual license equivalent basis) to come from SaaS, a significant increase from about one third in the prior year. We also expect recurring revenue to represent 80% of our software revenue, a 400bps increase from the prior year. Looking forward, next year we expect our cloud revenue growth to accelerate and to substantially complete our cloud transition." said Bodner.

Cyber Intelligence Q3 Highlights

- Large Orders: Including one for ~\$15 million, one for ~\$7.5 million, and four for ~\$5 million each
- Software Model Drives Margin Expansion and Strong Gross Profit Growth: Gross margins increased 900bps year-over-year and gross profit increased 21% year-over-year, each on a non-GAAP estimated fully allocated basis

Bodner continued, "In Q3, we continued to win many large deals due to our differentiated analytical security software. We are executing well on our software strategy and expect our gross margins to exceed 70% this year on a non-GAAP estimated fully allocated basis. Cognyte is well positioned to be an independent public company with a large and growing TAM, differentiated security analytics software portfolio, and strong track record."

Announcing Cognyte and Verint Investor Days - January 11th and January 21st

Verint and Cognyte will each host their own respective virtual investor days in January. Members of each company's leadership team will discuss a variety of topics including their business' growth strategies and long-term outlooks. A question and answer session will follow the prepared remarks and members of the investment community are invited to submit questions ahead of or during the applicable investor day.

- Cognyte Investor Day: Monday, January 11, 2021, beginning at 10am ET.
- Verint Investor Day: Thursday, January 21, 2021, beginning at 10am ET.

Additionally, both the Verint and Cognyte management teams will be conducting virtual roadshows following their respective investor days.

Resuming FY2021 Guidance and Providing Initial FY2022 Outlook and Long-Term Targets on Today's Conference Call

- Our FY2021 non-GAAP revenue outlook is \$1.280 billion with a range of +/- 1%
- Our FY2021 non-GAAP diluted EPS outlook is \$3.40 at the midpoint of our revenue guidance

"We are pleased with the building momentum in our businesses, our visibility has improved and we are providing guidance for the current year. In addition, we will provide an initial view on our outlook for FY2022 and long-term targets during today's conference call. We will also provide more details at our virtual investor days in January," said Doug Robinson, CFO of Verint.

Our non-GAAP outlook for the year ending January 31, 2021 excludes the following GAAP measures which we are able to quantify with reasonable certainty:

- Amortization of intangible assets of approximately \$50 million, including \$48 million in Customer Engagement and \$2 million in Cyber Intelligence.
- Amortization of discount on convertible notes of approximately \$13 million, all of which pertains to Customer Engagement.
- Costs to separate Verint into two independent public companies of approximately \$45 million, including \$28 million attributable to Customer Engagement and \$17 million attributable to Cyber Intelligence.

Our non-GAAP outlook for the year ending January 31, 2021 excludes the following GAAP measures for which we are able to provide a range of probable significance:

- Revenue adjustments are expected to be between approximately \$12 million and \$15 million, including between \$9 million and \$11 million in Customer Engagement and between \$3 million and \$4 million in Cyber Intelligence.
- Stock-based compensation is expected to be between approximately \$68 million and \$78 million, assuming market prices for our common stock approximately consistent with current levels, including between \$46 million and \$52 million in Customer Engagement and between \$22 million and \$26 million in Cyber Intelligence.

Our non-GAAP outlook does not include the potential impact of any in-process business acquisitions that may close after the date hereof, and, unless otherwise specified, reflects foreign currency exchange rates approximately consistent with current rates.

We are unable, without unreasonable efforts, to provide a reconciliation for other GAAP measures which are excluded from our non-GAAP outlook, including the impact of future business acquisitions or acquisition expenses, future restructuring expenses, and non-GAAP income tax adjustments due to the level of unpredictability and uncertainty associated with these items. For these same reasons, we are unable to assess the probable significance of these excluded items. While historical results may not be indicative of future results, actual amounts for the three and nine months ended October 31, 2020 and 2019 for the GAAP measures excluded from our non-GAAP outlook appear in Tables 2 and 3 to this press release.

Conference Call Information

We will conduct a conference call today at 4:30 p.m. ET to discuss our results for the three and nine months ended October 31, 2020, outlook, and long-term targets. An online, real-time webcast of the conference call and webcast slides will be available on our website at <u>www.verint.com</u>. The webcast slides will be available on our website until at least January 31, 2021. The conference call can also be accessed live via telephone at 1-844-309-0615 (United States and Canada) and 1-661-378-9462 (international) and the passcode is 5366968. Please dial in 5-10 minutes prior to the scheduled start time.

About Non-GAAP Financial Measures

This press release and the accompanying tables include non-GAAP financial measures. For a description of these non-GAAP financial measures, including the reasons management uses each measure, and reconciliations of non-GAAP financial measures presented for completed periods to the most directly comparable financial measures prepared in accordance with GAAP, please see the tables below as well as "Supplemental Information About Non-GAAP Financial Measures and Operating Metrics" at the end of this press release.

About Verint Systems Inc.

Verint[®] (Nasdaq: VRNT) is a global leader in Actionable Intelligence[®] solutions with a focus on customer engagement optimization and cyber intelligence. Today, over 10,000 organizations in more than 180 countries—including over 85 percent of the Fortune 100—count on intelligence from Verint solutions to make more informed, effective and timely decisions. Learn more about how we're creating A Smarter World with Actionable Intelligence[®] at <u>www.verint.com</u>.

Cautions About Forward-Looking Statements

This press release contains forward-looking statements, including statements regarding expectations, predictions, views, opportunities, plans, strategies, beliefs, and statements of similar effect relating to Verint Systems Inc. These forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and they are based on management's expectations that involve a number of known and unknown risks, uncertainties, assumptions, and other important factors, any of which could cause our actual results or conditions to differ materially from those expressed in or implied by the forward-looking statements. Some of the factors that could cause our actual results or conditions to differ materially from current expectations include, among others: uncertainties regarding the impact of changes in macroeconomic and/or global conditions, including as a result of slowdowns, recessions, economic instability, political unrest, armed conflicts, natural disasters, or outbreaks of disease, such as the COVID-19 pandemic, as well as the resulting impact on information technology spending and government budgets in both developed countries and developing countries, on our business; risks that our customers delay, cancel, or refrain from placing orders, refrain from renewing subscriptions or service contracts, or are unable to honor contractual commitments or payment obligations due to liquidity issues or other challenges in their budgets and business, due to the COVID-19 pandemic or otherwise; risks that restrictions resulting from the COVID-19 pandemic or actions taken in response to the pandemic adversely impact our operations or our ability to fulfill orders, complete implementations, or recognize

revenue; risks associated with our ability to keep pace with technological advances and challenges and evolving industry standards; to adapt to changing market potential from area to area within our markets; and to successfully develop, launch, and drive demand for new, innovative, high-quality products that meet or exceed customer needs, while simultaneously preserving our legacy businesses and migrating away from areas of commoditization; risks due to aggressive competition in all of our markets, including with respect to maintaining revenue, margins, and sufficient levels of investment in our business and operations; risks created by the continued consolidation of our competitors or the introduction of large competitors in our markets with greater resources than we have; risks associated with our ability to successfully compete for, consummate, and implement mergers and acquisitions, including risks associated with valuations, reputational considerations, capital constraints, costs and expenses, maintaining profitability levels, expansion into new areas, management distraction, post-acquisition integration activities, and potential asset impairments; risks relating to our ability to properly manage investments in our business and operations, execute on growth initiatives, and enhance our existing operations and infrastructure, including the proper prioritization and allocation of limited financial and other resources; risks associated with our ability to retain, recruit, and train gualified personnel in regions in which we operate, including in new markets and growth areas we may enter; risks that we may be unable to establish and maintain relationships with key resellers, partners, and systems integrators and risks associated with our reliance on third-party suppliers, partners, or original equipment manufacturers ("OEMs") for certain components, products, or services, including companies that may compete with us or work with our competitors; risks associated with the mishandling or perceived mishandling of sensitive or confidential information, including information that may belong to our customers or other third parties, and with security vulnerabilities or lapses, including cyber-attacks, information technology system breaches, failures, or disruptions; risks that our products or services, or those of third-party suppliers, partners, or OEMs which we use in or with our offerings or otherwise rely on, including third-party hosting platforms, may contain defects, develop operational problems, or be vulnerable to cyber-attacks; risks associated with our significant international operations, including, among others, in Israel, Europe, and Asia, exposure to regions subject to political or economic instability, fluctuations in foreign exchange rates, and challenges associated with a significant portion of our cash being held overseas; risks associated with political and reputational factors related to our business or operations, including reputational risks associated with our security solutions and our ability to maintain security clearances where required, as well as risks associated with a significant amount of our business coming from domestic and foreign government customers; risks associated with complex and changing local and foreign regulatory environments in the jurisdictions in which we operate, including, among others, with respect to trade compliance, anti-corruption, information security, data privacy and protection, tax, labor, government contracts, relating to our own operations, the products and services we offer, and/or the use of our solutions by our customers; challenges associated with selling sophisticated solutions, including with respect to assisting customers in understanding and realizing the benefits of our solutions, and developing, offering, implementing, and maintaining a broad and sophisticated solution portfolio; challenges associated with pursuing larger sales opportunities, including with respect to longer sales cycles, transaction reductions, deferrals, or cancellations during the sales cycle; risk of customer concentration; challenges associated with our ability to accurately forecast when a sales opportunity will convert to an order, or to accurately forecast revenue and expenses; challenges associated with our Customer Engagement segment cloud transition and our Cyber Intelligence segment software model transition, and risk of increased volatility of our operating results from period to period; risks that our intellectual property rights may not be adequate to protect our business or assets or that others may make claims on our intellectual property, claim infringement on their intellectual property rights, or claim a violation of their license rights, including relative to free or open source components we may use; risks that we may experience liquidity or working capital issues and related risks that financing sources may be unavailable to us on reasonable terms or at all; risks associated with significant leverage resulting from our current debt position or our ability to incur additional debt, including with respect to liquidity considerations, covenant limitations and compliance, fluctuations in interest rates, dilution considerations (with respect to our convertible notes), and our ability to maintain our credit ratings; risks arising as a result of contingent or other obligations or liabilities assumed in our acquisition of our former parent company. Comverse Technology, Inc. ("CTI"), or associated with formerly being consolidated with, and part of a consolidated tax group with, CTI, or as a result of the successor to CTI's business operations, Mavenir, Inc., being unwilling or unable to provide us with certain indemnities to which we are entitled; risks relating to the adequacy of our existing infrastructure, systems, processes, policies, procedures, internal controls, and personnel, and our ability to successfully implement and maintain enhancements to the foregoing, for our current and future operations and reporting needs, including related risks of financial statement omissions, misstatements, restatements, or filing delays; risks associated with changing accounting principles or standards, tax laws and regulations, tax rates, and the continuing availability of expected tax benefits; risks associated with market volatility in the prices of our common stock and convertible notes based on our performance, third-party publications or speculation, or other factors and risks associated with actions of activist stockholders; risks associated with the issuance of preferred stock to an affiliate of Apax Partners, including with respect to completion of the second tranche of the investment and Apax's significant ownership position and potential that its interests will not be aligned with those of our common stockholders; and risks associated with the planned spinoff of our Cyber Intelligence Solutions business,

including the possibility that the spin-off transaction may not be completed in the expected timeframe or at all, that it will not achieve the benefits anticipated, or that it may negatively impact our operations or stock price, including as a result of management distraction from our business. We assume no obligation to revise or update any forward-looking statement, except as otherwise required by law. For a detailed discussion of these risk factors, see our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended January 31, 2020, our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended April 30, 2020, our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended July 31, 2020, our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended October 31, 2020, when filed, and other filings we make with the SEC.

VERINT, ACTIONABLE INTELLIGENCE, THE CUSTOMER ENGAGEMENT COMPANY, CUSTOMER ENGAGEMENT SOLUTIONS and CYBER INTELLIGENCE SOLUTIONS are trademarks of Verint Systems Inc. or its subsidiaries. Verint and other parties may also have trademark rights in other terms used herein.

Table 1 VERINT SYSTEMS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations (Unaudited)

Ň	,	Three Mo Octol				Nine Mor Octol	ths Ender 31	
(in thousands, except per share data)		2020		2019		2020		2019
Revenue:	_							
Product	\$	105,865	\$	116,331	\$	279,225	\$	330,538
Service and support		222,336		208,536		645,380		633,893
Total revenue		328,201		324,867		924,605		964,431
Cost of revenue:								
Product		21,972		30,533		67,938		88,077
Service and support		76,961		76,771		222,383		237,562
Amortization of acquired technology		4,270		5,968		13,307		18,262
Total cost of revenue		103,203		113,272		303,628		343,901
Gross profit		224,998		211,595		620,977		620,530
Operating expenses:								
Research and development, net		61,067		57,694		175,375		173,548
Selling, general and administrative		118,084		116,306		335,141		364,292
Amortization of other acquired intangible assets		8,106		7,778		24,229		23,130
Total operating expenses		187,257		181,778		534,745		560,970
Operating income		37,741		29,817		86,232		59,560
Other income (expense), net:								
Interest income		536		1,404		2,392		4,517
Interest expense		(9,731)		(10,102)		(30,692)		(30,143)
Other (expense) income, net		(8,562)		1,082		(23,003)		1,201
Total other expense, net		(17,757)		(7,616)		(51,303)		(24,425)
Income before provision for income taxes		19,984		22,201		34,929		35,135
Provision for income taxes		8,157		9,218		16,490		6,120
Net income		11,827		12,983		18,439		29,015
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests		1,652		1,302		5,784		5,200
Net income attributable to Verint Systems Inc.		10,175		11,681		12,655		23,815
Dividends on preferred stock		(2,658)		_		(5,142)		
Net income attributable to Verint Systems Inc. common shares	\$	7,517	\$	11,681	\$	7,513	\$	23,815
Net income per common share attributable to Verint Systems Inc.:								
Basic	\$	0.11	\$	0.17	\$	0.12	\$	0.36
	\$	0.11	\$	0.17	\$	0.11	\$	0.35
Diluted	.	0.11	•	0.17	•	0.11	3	0.55
Weighted-average common shares outstanding:								
Basic		65,571		66,799		64,973		66,181
Diluted		66,234	_	67,442	_	66,000	_	67,452

Table 2 VERINT SYSTEMS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP Measures by Segment (Unaudited)

Three Months Ended

					Octob	ber 3	1,				
			2020				,		2019		
(in thousands)	Customer ngagement		Cyber Intelligence	C	Consolidated	1	Customer Engagement	I	Cyber ntelligence	С	onsolidated
REVENUE											
Total GAAP revenue	\$ 215,222	\$	112,979	\$	328,201	\$	217,936	\$	106,931	\$	324,867
Revenue adjustments	2,227		692		2,919		6,213				6,213
Total non-GAAP revenue	\$ 217,449	\$	113,671	\$	331,120	\$	224,149	\$	106,931	\$	331,080
ESTIMATED GROSS PROFIT AND GROSS MARGIN											
Segment products costs	\$ 9,224	\$	11,322	\$	20,546	\$	8,422	\$	20,093	\$	28,515
Segment service expenses	54,595		17,122		71,717		56,507		16,526		73,033
Amortization of acquired technology	4,045		225		4,270		5,605		363		5,968
Stock-based compensation expenses (1)	1,795		525		2,320		1,363		403		1,766
Shared support expenses allocation (3)	2,844		1,506		4,350		2,601		1,389		3,990
Total GAAP estimated fully allocated cost of revenue	72,503		30,700		103,203		74,498		38,774		113,272
GAAP estimated fully allocated gross profit	 142,719		82,279		224,998		143,438		68,157		211,595
GAAP estimated fully allocated gross margin	 66.3 %		72.8 %		68.6 %		65.8 %		63.7 %		65.1 %
Revenue adjustments	2,227		692		2,919		6,213		_		6,213
Amortization of acquired technology	4,045		225		4,270		5,605		363		5,968
Stock-based compensation expenses (1)	1,795		525		2,320		1,363		403		1,766
Acquisition expenses, net (4)	60		32		92		30		16		46
Restructuring expenses (4)	132		69		201		428		229		657
Separation expenses (4)	51		27		78		_		_		—
Impairment charges (4)	95		50		145		—		—		—
Non-GAAP estimated fully allocated gross profit	\$ 151,124	\$	83,899	\$	235,023	\$	157,077	\$	69,168	\$	226,245
Non-GAAP estimated fully allocated gross margin	 69.5 %	_	73.8 %		71.0 %		70.1 %		64.7 %		68.3 %
ESTIMATED RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, NET											
Segment expenses	\$ 24,318	\$	26,023	\$	50,341	\$	25,134	\$	22,818	\$	47,952
Stock-based compensation expenses (2)	1,897		1,003		2,900		1,948		1,040		2,988
Shared support expenses allocation (3)	5,119		2,707		7,826		4,404		2,350		6,754
GAAP estimated fully allocated research and development, net	 31,334		29,733		61,067		31,486		26,208		57,694
As a percentage of GAAP revenue	 14.6 %		26.3 %	-	18.6 %		14.4 %	-	24.5 %		17.8 %
Stock-based compensation expenses (2)	 (1,897)		(1,003)		(2,900)		(1,948)		(1,040)		(2,988)
Acquisition expenses, net (4)	(18)		(10)		(28)		(79)		(42)		(121)
Restructuring expenses (4)	(172)		(90)		(262)		(204)		(109)		(313)
0 r · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			()		(-)		(.)		()		()
Separation expenses (4)	(61)		(33)		(94)						_

						Three Mor Octob						
				2020						2019		<u> </u>
	(Customer		Cyber				Customer				
(in thousands)	E	ngagement]	Intelligence	С	onsolidated	I	Engagement	Cybe	er Intelligence	С	onsolidated
Non-GAAP estimated fully allocated research and development, net	\$	29,224	\$	28,617	\$	57,841	\$	29,255	\$	25,017	\$	54,272
As a percentage of non-GAAP	Ψ			20,017		57,011	-	=>,===	Ψ	20,017		51,272
revenue		13.4 %		25.2 %		17.5 %		13.1 %		23.4 %		16.4 %
ESTIMATED SELLING, GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES												
Segment expenses	\$	37,946	\$	20,927	\$	58,873	\$	44,155	\$	20,484	\$	64,639
Stock-based compensation expenses (2)		9,671		5,116		14,787		9,001		4,804		13,805
Shared support expenses allocation (3)		29,053		15,371		44,424		24,686		13,176		37,862
GAAP estimated fully allocated selling, general and administrative		76,670		41,414		118,084		77,842		38,464		116,306
expenses		,		,		,		,		<u> </u>		,
As a percentage of GAAP revenue		35.6 %		36.7 %		36.0 %		35.7 %		36.0 %		35.8 %
Stock-based compensation expenses (2)		(9,671)		(5,116)		(14,787)		(9,001)		(4,804)		(13,805)
Acquisition expenses, net (4)		900		476		1,376		(1,326)		(707)		(2,033)
Restructuring expenses (4)		(519)		(274)		(793)		(718)		(383)		(1,101)
Separation expenses (4)		(8,880)		(4,698)		(13,578)		(964)		(515)		(1,479)
Other adjustments (4)		7		4		11		(229)		(122)		(351)
Non-GAAP estimated fully allocated selling, general and administrative expenses	\$	58,507	\$	31,806	\$	90,313	\$	65,604	\$	31,933	\$	97,537
As a percentage of non-GAAP		26.0.0/		20.0.0/		27.2.0/		20.2.0/		20.0.0/		20.5.0/
revenue		26.9 %		28.0 %		27.3 %		29.3 %		29.9 %		29.5 %
OPERATING INCOME, OPERATING MARGIN, AND ADJUSTED EBITDA												
GAAP estimated fully allocated operating income	\$	26,882	\$	10,859	\$	37,741	\$	26,459	\$	3,358	\$	29,817
GAAP estimated fully allocated operating margin		12.5 %		9.6 %		11.5 %		12.1 %		3.1 %		9.2 %
Revenue adjustments		2,227		692		2,919		6,213				6,213
Amortization of acquired technology		4,045		225		4,270		5,605		363		5,968
Amortization of other acquired		7,075		225		7,270		5,005		505		5,700
intangible assets		7,833		273		8,106		7,651		127		7,778
Stock-based compensation expenses (2)		13,363		6,644		20,007		12,312		6,247		18,559
Acquisition expenses, net (4)		(822)		(434)		(1,256)		1,435		765		2,200
Restructuring expenses (4)		823		433		1,256		1,350		721		2,071
Separation expenses (4)		8,992		4,758		13,750		964		515		1,479
Impairment charges (4)		95		50		145		—		—		—
Other adjustments (4)		(45)		(24)		(69)		229		122		351
Non-GAAP estimated fully allocated operating income		63,393		23,476		86,869		62,218		12,218		74,436
Depreciation and amortization (5)		6,710		3,550		10,260		5,655		3,019		8,674
Estimated fully allocated adjusted EBITDA	\$	70,103	\$	27,026	\$	97,129	\$	67,873	\$	15,237	\$	83,110

			Three Mont Octobe			
		2020			2019	
(in thousands)	Customer Engagement	Cyber Intelligence	Consolidated	Customer Engagement	Cyber Intelligence	Consolidated
Non-GAAP estimated fully allocated operating margin	29.2 %	20.7 %	26.2 %	27.8 %	11.4 %	22.5 %
Estimated fully allocated adjusted EBITDA margin	32.2 %	23.8 %	29.3 %	30.3 %	14.2 %	25.1 %

	October 31,													
				2020				,		2019				
(in thousands)		Customer Ingagement]	Cyber Intelligence	С	onsolidated			Cyber Intelligence					
REVENUE			2020 2019 Cyber Intelligence Consolidated Customer Engagement Cyber Intelligence \$ 319,438 \$ 924,605 \$ 636,467 \$ 327,964 \$ 3,022 11,577 21,973 151 \$ \$ 322,460 \$ 936,182 \$ 658,440 \$ 328,115 \$ \$ 40,150 \$ 64,579 \$ 25,745 \$ 56,597 \$ 49,767 211,004 172,178 54,126 717 13,307 16,217 2,045 1,136 5,025 4,017 1,187 3,361 9,713 7,687 4,102 95,131 303,628 225,844 118,057 224,307 620,977 410,623 209,907 % 70.2 % 67.2 % 64.5 % 64.0 % 3,022 11,577 21,973 151 717 13,307 16,217 2,045											
Total GAAP revenue	\$	605,167	\$	319,438	\$	924,605	\$	636,467	\$	327,964	\$	964,431		
Revenue adjustments		8,555		3,022		11,577		21,973		151		22,124		
Total non-GAAP revenue	\$	613,722	\$	322,460	\$	936,182	\$	658,440	\$	328,115	\$	986,555		
ESTIMATED GROSS PROFIT AND GROSS MARGIN														
Segment products costs	\$	24,429	\$	40,150	\$	64,579	\$	25,745	\$	56,597	\$	82,342		
Segment service expenses		161,237		49,767		211,004		172,178		54,126		226,304		
Amortization of acquired technology		12,590		717		13,307		16,217		2,045		18,262		
Stock-based compensation expenses (1)		3,889		1,136		5,025		4,017		1,187		5,204		
Shared support expenses allocation (3)		6,352		3,361		9,713		7,687		4,102		11,789		
Total GAAP estimated fully allocated cost of revenue		208,497		95,131		303,628		225,844		118,057		343,901		
GAAP estimated fully allocated gross profit		396,670		224,307		620,977		410,623		209,907		620,530		
GAAP estimated fully allocated gross margin		65.5 %										64.3 %		
Revenue adjustments		8,555		3,022		11,577		21,973		151		22,124		
Amortization of acquired technology		12,590		717		13,307		16,217		2,045		18,262		
Stock-based compensation expenses (1)		3,889		1,136		5,025		4,017		1,187		5,204		
Acquisition expenses, net (4)		218		116		334		43		23		66		
Restructuring expenses (4)		1,150		608		1,758		1,409		752		2,161		
Separation expenses (4)		51		27		78		—		—		—		
Impairment charges (4)		95		50		145						_		
Non-GAAP estimated fully allocated gross profit	\$	423,218	\$	229,983	\$	653,201	\$	454,282	\$	214,065	\$	668,347		
Non-GAAP estimated fully allocated gross margin		69.0 %		71.3 %		69.8 %		69.0 %		65.2 %		67.7 %		
ESTIMATED RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, NET														
Segment expenses	\$	70,413	\$	75,029	\$	145,442	\$	78,454	\$	67,156	\$	145,610		
Stock-based compensation expenses (2)	Ŧ	5,358	-	2,834	÷	8,192	Ŧ	5,819	*	3,106	*	8,925		
Shared support expenses allocation (3)		14,219		7,522		21,741		12,396		6,617		19,013		
GAAP estimated fully allocated research and development, net		89,990		85,385		175,375		96,669		76,879		173,548		
As a percentage of GAAP revenue		14.9 %	_	26.7 %		19.0 %		15.2 %		23.4 %		18.0 %		
Stock-based compensation expenses (2)		(5,358)		(2,834)		(8,192)		(5,819)		(3,106)		(8,925)		
Acquisition expenses, net (4)		(289)		(153)		(442)		(344)		(184)		(528)		
Restructuring expenses (4)		(984)		(520)		(1,504)		(583)		(311)		(894)		
Separation expenses (4)		(61)		(320)		(1,504)		(303)		(311)		(0)+)		
Other adjustments (4)		(01)		(33)		(11)						_		
Non-GAAP estimated fully allocated	e	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	e e	<u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>	đ		e.		đ	72 279	đ	1(2 201		
research and development, net	\$	83,291	\$	81,841	\$	165,132	\$	89,923	\$	73,278	\$	163,201		

Nine Months Ended

					Nine Mont Octob					
			2020					2019		
(in thousands)	I	Customer Engagement	 Cyber Intelligence	(Consolidated	 Customer Engagement]	Cyber Intelligence	С	onsolidated
As a percentage of non-GAAP revenue		13.6 %	 25.4 %		17.6 %	 13.7 %		22.3 %		16.5 %
ESTIMATED SELLING, GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES										
Segment expenses	\$	114,397	\$ 60,831	\$	175,228	\$ 138,429	\$	66,450	\$	204,879
Stock-based compensation expenses (2)		25,095	13,276		38,371	27,439		14,645		42,084
Shared support expenses allocation (3)		79,488	42,054		121,542	76,499		40,830		117,329
GAAP estimated fully allocated selling, general and administrative expenses		218,980	 116,161		335,141	 242,367		121,925		364,292
As a percentage of GAAP revenue		36.2 %	 36.4 %		36.2 %	 38.1 %		37.2 %		37.8 %
Stock-based compensation expenses (2)		(25,095)	 (13,276)		(38,371)	 (27,439)		(14,645)		(42,084)
Acquisition expenses, net (4)		1,789	947		2,736	(5,205)		(2,778)		(7,983)
Restructuring expenses (4)		(2,865)	(1,515)		(4,380)	(1,364)		(728)		(2,092)
Separation expenses (4)		(18,116)	(9,584)		(27,700)	(1,112)		(593)		(1,705)
Other adjustments (4)		784	415		1,199	(5,160)		(2,755)		(7,915)
Non-GAAP estimated fully allocated selling, general and administrative expenses	\$	175,477	\$ 93,148	\$	268,625	\$ 202,087	\$	100,426	\$	302,513
As a percentage of non-GAAP revenue		28.6 %	 28.9 %		28.7 %	 30.7 %		30.6 %		30.7 %
OPERATING INCOME, OPERATING MARGIN, AND ADJUSTED EBITDA										
GAAP estimated fully allocated operating income	\$	64,384	\$ 21,848	\$	86,232	\$ 48,839	\$	10,721	\$	59,560
GAAP estimated fully allocated operating margin		10.6 %	6.8 %		9.3 %	7.7 %		3.3 %		6.2 %
Revenue adjustments		8,555	3,022		11,577	21,973		151		22,124
Amortization of acquired technology Amortization of other acquired		12,590	717		13,307	16,217		2,045		18,262
intangible assets		23,316	913		24,229	22,748		382		23,130
Stock-based compensation expenses (2)		34,342	17,246		51,588	37,275		18,938		56,213
Acquisition expenses, net (4)		(1,282)	(678)		(1,960)	5,592		2,985		8,577
Restructuring expenses (4)		4,999	2,643		7,642	3,356		1,791		5,147
Separation expenses (4)		18,228	9,644		27,872	1,112		593		1,705
Impairment charges (4)		95	50		145	—		—		—
Other adjustments (4)		(777)	 (411)		(1,188)	 5,160		2,755		7,915
Non-GAAP estimated fully allocated operating income		164,450	 54,994		219,444	 162,272		40,361		202,633
Depreciation and amortization (5)		20,568	 10,882		31,450	 15,934		8,505		24,439
Estimated fully allocated adjusted EBITDA	\$	185,018	\$ 65,876	\$	250,894	\$ 178,206	\$	48,866	\$	227,072
Non-GAAP estimated fully allocated operating margin		26.8 %	 17.1 %		23.4 %	 24.6 %		12.3 %		20.5 %
Estimated fully allocated adjusted EBITDA margin		30.1 %	 20.4 %		26.8 %	 27.1 %		14.9 %		23.0 %

(1) Represents the stock-based compensation expenses applicable to cost of revenue, allocated proportionally based upon our year ended January 31, 2020 and 2019, respectively, annual operations and service expense wages for each segment, which we believe provides a reasonable approximation for purposes of understanding the relative GAAP and non-GAAP gross margins of our two businesses.

(2) Represents the stock-based compensation expenses applicable to research and development, net and selling, general and administrative, allocated proportionally based upon our non-GAAP segment revenue for the year ended January 31, 2020 and 2019, respectively, which we believe provides a reasonable approximation for purposes of understanding the relative non-GAAP operating margins of our two businesses.

(3) Represents our shared support expenses (as disclosed in footnote 16 to our October 31, 2020 Form 10-Q, when filed), including general and administrative shared services acquisition expenses, net and restructuring expenses, separation expenses, impairment charges and other adjustments, allocated proportionally based upon our non-GAAP segment revenue for the year ended January 31, 2020 and 2019, respectively, which we believe provides a reasonable approximation for purposes of understanding the relative non-GAAP operating margins of our two businesses.

(4) Represents the portion of our acquisition expenses, net and restructuring expenses, separation expenses, impairment charges and other adjustments, allocated proportionally based upon our year ended January 31, 2020 and 2019, respectively, annual non-GAAP segment revenue, which we believe provides a reasonable approximation for purposes of understanding the relative GAAP and non-GAAP gross margins and operating margins of our two businesses.

(5) Represents certain depreciation and amortization expenses, which are otherwise included in our non-GAAP operating income, allocated proportionally based upon our non-GAAP segment revenue for the year ended January 31, 2020 and 2019, respectively, which we believe provides a reasonable approximation for purposes of understanding the relative adjusted EBITDA of our two businesses.

Table 3 VERINT SYSTEMS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP Measures (Unaudited)

Jaauuneu)							
	2020		2019		2020		2019
<u>r Expense, Ne</u>	<u>t</u>						
\$	(17,757)	\$	(7,616)	\$	(51,303)	\$	(24,425)
	931		167		758		1,485
	3,220		3,143		9,620		9,306
			—		1,462		
	9,224		—		22,834		—
	(3,709)		(11)		(3,643)		(68)
\$	(8,091)	\$	(4,317)	\$	(20,272)	\$	(13,702)
P Provision fo	or Income Ta	<u>xes</u>					
\$	8,157	\$	9,218	\$	16,490	\$	6,120
	40.8 %	,	41.5 %		47.2 %		17.4 %
	(2,101)		(3,467)		(1,529)		9,996
\$	6,056	\$	5,751	\$	14,961	\$	16,116
	7.7 %		8.2 %		7.5 %		8.5 %
<u>ms Inc. Comm</u>	ion Shares to	Non-	GAAP Net				
\$	7,517	\$	11,681	\$	7,513	\$	23,815
	2,919		6,213		11,577		22,124
	4,270		5,968		13,307		18,262
	8,106		7,778		24,229		23,130
	20,007		18,559		51,588		56,213
	931		167		758		1,485
	3,220		3,143		9,620		9,306
					1,462		
	9,224				22,834		_
	(4,966)		2,190		(5,603)		8,510
	1,256		2,071		7,642		5,147
	13,750		1,479		27,872		1,705
	145				145		
	(69)		351		(1,188)		7,915
	2,101		3,467		1,529		(9,996)
	2,658				5,142		_
	63,552		51,386		170,914		143,801
	r Expense, Ne \$ \$ P Provision fo \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	S (17,757) 931 3,220 - 9,31 3,220 - 9,224 (3,709) \$ (8,091) P Provision for Income Ta \$ 8,157 40.8 % (2,101) \$ 6,056 7.7 % ms Inc. Common Shares to \$ 7,517 2,919 4,270 8,106 20,007 931 3,220 - - 9,224 (4,966) 1,256 13,750 145 (69) 2,101 2,658	S (17,757) S 931 3,220 9,31 3,220 9,224 (3,709) \$ (8,091) \$ (8,091) \$ 8,157 \$ 8,157 \$ 6,056 \$ 7.7 % ms Inc. Common Shares to Non-of \$ 7,517 \$ 7,517 \$ 9,007 931 3,220 9,224 (4,08 % - (2,101) \$ \$ 7,517 \$ 0,007 931 3,220 9,224 (4,966) 1,256 13,750 145 (69) 2,101 2,658	Three Months Ended October 31, 2020 2019 r Expense, Net \$ (17,757) \$ (7,616) 931 167 3,220 3,143 - - - - 9,224 - (3,709) (11) \$ (4,317) P Provision for Income Taxes \$ (4,317) \$ (4,317) P Provision for Income Taxes \$ (2,101) (3,467) \$ 5 \$ 0,056 \$ 5,751 7.7 % 8.2 % \$ 11,681 \$ 2,919 6,213 \$ 4,270 \$ 5,968 \$ 8,106 7,778 \$ 20,007 18,559 931 167 3,220 3,143 - - - 9,224 - - 9,224 - - 9,218 \$ 11,681 2,919 6,213 4,270 5,968 8,106 7,778 20,007 18,559 931 167 3,220 3,143 - - - 9,224 - - - 9,224 - - - 9,224 - -	Three Months Ended October 31, 2020 2019 r Expense, Net $(7,616)$ $(7,72)$ $(7,616)$ $(7,72)$ $(7,72)$ $(7,72)$ $(7,718)$ $(7,616)$ $(7,778)$ $(2,101)$ $(3,467)$ $(3,467)$ $(5,968)$ $(7,778)$ $(2,919)$ $(6,213)$ $(6,7778)$ $(2,0007)$ $(8,559)$ $(9,31)$ (167) $(3,220)$ $(3,143)$ $()$ $(-)$ $(9,224)$ $(-)$ $(4,966)$ $(2,190)$ $(2,56)$ $(2,071)$ $(1,3,750)$ $(1,479)$ (145) $(-)$ (69) $(3,143)$ $(-)$ $(-)$ (69) $(3,143)$ $(-)$ $(-)$ (69) $(3,143)$ $(-)$ $(-)$ (69) $(3,143)$ $(-)$ $(-)$ $(-)$ $(-)$	S 11,7757) S 7,616) S (51,303) 931 167 758 3,220 3,143 9,620 9,224 - 1,462 9,224 - 1,462 9,224 - 22,834 (3,709) (11) (3,643) S (20,272) S S (20,272) S (20,272) S S S S S S S S S S S	Nine Months Ended October 31, Nine Months E October 31 2020 2019 2020 r Expense, Net 2020 2019 2020 r Expense, Net 5 (17,757) \$ (7,616) \$ (51,303) \$ 931 167 758 3,220 3,143 9,620 - - 1,462 9,224 22,834 (3,709) (11) (3,643) \$ 9,224 22,834 (3,709) (11) (3,643) \$ 9,224 22,834 (3,709) (11) (3,643) \$ 9,224 22,834 (3,709) (11) (3,643) \$ 9,218 \$ 16,490 \$ \$ \$ 9,210 \$ 6,056 \$ 5,751 \$ 14,961 \$ 9,050 \$ \$ 7,5 % \$ 3,07 \$ 9,050 \$ \$

71,069

1.02

\$

\$

\$

63,067

0.94

\$

\$

178,427

0.11

2.61

\$

\$ \$ 167,616

0.35

2.48

Non-GAAP net income attributable to Verint Systems Inc. common shares

Non-GAAP diluted net income per common share attributable to Verint Systems Inc.

<u>Table Comparing GAAP Diluted Net Income Per Common Share Attributable to Verint Systems Inc. to Non-GAAP</u> <u>Diluted Net Income Per Common Share Attributable to Verint Systems Inc.</u>

Direct rectification of Common Share Attributable to verific Systems files			
GAAP diluted net income per common share attributable to Verint Systems Inc.	\$ 0.11	\$ 0.17	\$

		Fhree Mo Octol	nths E ber 31		Nine Mon Octob	
(in thousands, except per share data)	20)20		2019	 2020	2019
GAAP weighted-average shares used in computing diluted net income per common share attributable to Verint Systems Inc.		66,234		67,442	 66,000	 67,452
Additional weighted-average shares applicable to non-GAAP diluted net income per common share attributable to Verint Systems Inc.		3,739		_	2,411	_
Non-GAAP diluted weighted-average shares used in computing net income per common share attributable to Verint Systems Inc.		69,973		67,442	 68,411	 67,452
Table of Reconciliation from GAAP Net Income Attributable to Verint Systems Inc.	<u>to Adjuste</u>	d EBITD	<u>A</u>			
GAAP net income attributable to Verint Systems Inc.	\$	10,175	\$	11,681	\$ 12,655	\$ 23,815
As a percentage of GAAP revenue		3.1 %		3.6 %	 1.4 %	2.5 %
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interest		1,652		1,302	 5,784	5,200
Provision for income taxes		8,157		9,218	16,490	6,120
Other expense, net		17,757		7,616	51,303	24,425
Depreciation and amortization ⁽²⁾		24,916		22,422	71,258	65,832
Revenue adjustments		2,919		6,213	11,577	22,124
Stock-based compensation expenses		20,007		18,559	51,588	56,213
Acquisition expenses, net		(1,260)		2,200	(1,964)	8,577
Restructuring expenses		1,244		2,069	7,638	5,146
Separation expenses		11,486		1,479	25,608	1,705
Impairment charges		145		_	145	_
Other adjustments		(69)		351	(1,188)	7,915
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	97,129	\$	83,110	\$ 250,894	\$ 227,072
As a percentage of non-GAAP revenue		29.3 %		25.1 %	 26.8 %	 23.0 %

Table of Reconciliation from Gross Debt to Net Debt	00	2020 ctober 31,	J	anuary 31, 2020
Current maturities of long-term debt	\$	383,449	\$	4,250
Long-term debt		403,292		832,798
Unamortized debt discounts and issuance costs		11,334		22,327
Gross debt	_	798,075		859,375
Less:				
Cash and cash equivalents		526,815		379,146
Restricted cash and cash equivalents, and restricted bank time deposits		24,223		43,860
Short-term investments		104,454		20,215
Net debt, excluding long-term restricted cash, cash equivalents, time deposits, and investments		142,583		416,154
Long-term restricted cash, cash equivalents, time deposits and investments		22,026		26,363
Net debt, including long-term restricted cash, cash equivalents, time deposits, and investments	\$	120,557	\$	389,791

(1) For the three months ended October 31, 2020, non-GAAP other expense, net of \$8.1 million was comprised of \$6.0 million of interest and other expense, and \$2.1 million of foreign exchange charges primarily related to balance sheet translations.

(2) Adjusted for financing fee amortization.

Table 4 VERINT SYSTEMS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES GAAP to Non-GAAP Customer Engagement Revenue and Cloud Metrics (Unaudited)

	(Three M Octo	onths E ober 31,	nded		Nine Months Ended October 31,				
(in thousands)		2020		2019		2020		2019		
Table of Reconciliation from GAAP Software (includes cloud and suppor GAAP Software (includes cloud and support) and Professional Services F		ofessional Serv	vices Re	venue to Non-			_			
Software (includes cloud and support) revenue - GAAP	\$	185,694	\$	185,104	\$	518,385	\$	533,42		
Perpetual revenue - GAAP		35,461		43,726		99,815		139,35		
Cloud revenue - GAAP		71,025		61,429		184,230		156,32		
Support revenue - GAAP		79,208		79,949		234,340		237,74		
Professional services revenue - GAAP	\$	29,528	\$	32,832	\$	86,782	\$	103,04		
Total revenue - GAAP	\$	215,222	\$	217,936	\$	605,167	\$	636,4		
Estimated software (includes cloud and support) revenue adjustments	\$	2,227	\$	6,213	\$	8,555	\$	21,9		
Estimated perpetual revenue adjustments		_		_		_	_	-		
Estimated cloud revenue adjustments		2,166		6,147		8,391		21,7		
Estimated support revenue adjustments		61		66		164		2		
Estimated professional services revenue adjustments		—		—		—				
Fotal estimated revenue adjustments	\$	2,227	\$	6,213	\$	8,555	\$	21,9		
Software (includes cloud and support) revenue - non-GAAP	\$	187,921	\$	191,317	\$	526,940	\$	555,3		
Perpetual revenue - non-GAAP	<u> </u>	35,461		43,726		99,815		139,3		
Cloud revenue - non-GAAP		73,191		67,576		192,621		178,0		
Support revenue - non-GAAP		79,269		80,015		234,504		238,0		
Professional services revenue - non-GAAP	\$	29,528	\$	32,832	\$	86,782	\$	103,0		
Fotal revenue - non-GAAP	\$	217,449	\$	224,149	\$	613,722	\$	658,4		
Table of Reconciliation from GAAP Cloud Revenue to Non-GAAP Cloud	Revenue		_							
SaaS revenue - GAAP	\$	56,141	\$	47,207	\$	140,886	\$	114,3		
Bundled SaaS revenue - GAAP		37,406		30,107		106,617		84,5		
Unbundled SaaS revenue - GAAP		18,735		17,100		34,269		29,7		
Optional managed services revenue - GAAP	\$	14,884	\$	14,222	\$	43,344	\$	42,0		
Cloud revenue - GAAP	\$	71,025	\$	61,429	\$	184,230	\$	156,3		
Estimated SaaS revenue adjustments	\$	1,943	\$	5,701	\$	7,619	\$	20,1		
Estimated bundled SaaS revenue adjustments		1,897		5,658		7,485		19,2		
Estimated unbundled SaaS revenue adjustments		46		43		134		9		
Estimated optional managed services revenue adjustments	\$	223	\$	446	\$	772	\$	1,5		
Estimated cloud revenue adjustments	\$	2,166	\$	6,147	\$	8,391	\$	21,7		
SaaS revenue - non-GAAP	\$	58,084	\$	52,908	\$	148,505	\$	134,5		
Bundled SaaS revenue - non-GAAP		39,303		35,765		114,102		103,7		
Unbundled SaaS revenue - non-GAAP		18,781		17,143		34,403		30,7		
Optional managed services revenue - non-GAAP	\$	15,107	\$	14,668	\$	44,116	\$	43,5		
Cloud revenue - non-GAAP	\$	73,191	\$	67,576	\$	192,621	\$	178,0		
Fable of New SaaS ACV							_			
New SaaS ACV	\$	15,659	\$	15,605	\$	44,248	\$	33,92		
New SaaS ACV Growth YoY		0.3 %	ó	131.0 %	6	30.4 %	ó	94		

	Three Mo Octo	onths E ber 31,			Nine Months Ended October 31,				
(in thousands)	 2020		2019		2020		2019		
<u>Table of New Perpetual License Equivalent Bookings</u>									
New perpetual license equivalent bookings	\$ 65,064	\$	69,856	\$	182,332	\$	199,235		
New perpetual license equivalent bookings change YoY	(6.9)%	19.1 %		,)	(8.5)%		13.8 %		

Table 5 VERINT SYSTEMS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES GAAP to Non-GAAP Cyber Intelligence Revenue Metrics (Unaudited)

		Nine Months Ended October 31,				
(in thousands)		2020	2019	2020		2019
Recurring revenue - GAAP	\$	57,128	\$ 47,498	\$ 164,817	\$	140,486
Nonrecurring revenue - GAAP		55,851	59,433	154,621		187,478
Total revenue - GAAP	\$	112,979	\$ 106,931	\$ 319,438	\$	327,964
Estimated recurring revenue adjustments	\$	692	\$ —	\$ 3,022	\$	151
Estimated nonrecurring revenue adjustments			 			
Total estimated revenue adjustments	<u></u>	692	\$ 	\$ 3,022	\$	151
Recurring revenue - non-GAAP	\$	57,820	\$ 47,498	\$ 167,839	\$	140,637
Nonrecurring revenue - non-GAAP		55,851	59,433	154,621		187,478
Total revenue - non-GAAP	\$	113,671	\$ 106,931	\$ 322,460	\$	328,115

Table 6 VERINT SYSTEMS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES GAAP to Non-GAAP Segment and Shared Support Metrics (Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended October 31,						Nine Months Ended October 31,				
(in thousands)		2020		2019		2020		2019			
Segment expenses - GAAP ⁽¹⁾	\$	225,624	\$	238,218	\$	662,992	\$	732,028			
Shared support expenses - GAAP ⁽²⁾		64,836		56,832		175,381		172,843			
Total expenses - GAAP	\$	290,460	\$	295,050	\$	838,373	\$	904,871			
Estimated segment expense adjustments	\$	(25,937)	\$	(26,926)	\$	(74,981)	\$	(81,728)			
Estimated shared support expense adjustments		(20,272)		(11,482)		(46,654)		(39,223)			
Total estimated expense adjustments	\$	(46,209)	\$	(38,408)	\$	(121,635)	\$	(120,951)			
Segment expenses - non-GAAP ⁽¹⁾	\$	199,687	\$	211,292	\$	588,011	\$	650,300			
Shared support expenses - non-GAAP ⁽²⁾		44,564		45,350		128,727		133,620			
Total expenses - non-GAAP	\$	244,251	\$	256,642	\$	716,738	\$	783,920			

(1) Segment expenses include expenses incurred directly by our two segments.

(2) Shared support expenses include certain operating expenses that are provided by shared resources or are otherwise generally not controlled by segment management. The majority of which are for administrative support functions, such as information technology, human resources, finance, legal, and other general corporate support, and for occupancy expenses.

Table 7 VERINT SYSTEMS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Calculation of Change in Revenue on a Constant Currency Basis (Unaudited)

	GAAP	Rev	enue	Non-GAA	Non-GAAP Revenue				
(in thousands, except percentages)	 Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended	 Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended			
Total Revenue									
Revenue for the three and nine months ended October 31, 2019	\$ 324,867	\$	964,431	\$ 331,080	\$	986,555			
Revenue for the three and nine months ended October 31, 2020	\$ 328,201	\$	924,605	\$ 331,120	\$	936,182			
Revenue for the three and nine months ended October 31, 2020 at constant currency ⁽¹⁾	\$ 325,000	\$	927,000	\$ 328,000	\$	939,000			
Reported period-over-period revenue change	1.0 %	6	(4.1)%	%)	(5.1)%			
% impact from change in foreign currency exchange rates	(1.0)%	6	0.2 %	(0.9)%	5	0.3 %			
Constant currency period-over-period revenue change	%	6	(3.9)%	 (0.9)%)	(4.8)%			
Customer Engagement									
Revenue for the three and nine months ended October 31, 2019	\$ 217,936	\$	636,467	\$ 224,149	\$	658,440			
Revenue for the three and nine months ended October 31, 2020	\$ 215,222	\$	605,167	\$ 217,449	\$	613,722			
Revenue for the three and nine months ended October 31, 2020 at constant $currencv^{(1)}$	\$ 213,000	\$	606,000	\$ 215,000	\$	614,000			
Reported period-over-period revenue change	(1.2)%	6	(4.9)%	(3.0)%)	(6.8)%			
% impact from change in foreign currency exchange rates	(1.1)%	6	0.1 %	(1.1)%	5	0.1 %			
Constant currency period-over-period revenue change	(2.3)%	6	(4.8)%	 (4.1)%)	(6.7)%			
Cyber Intelligence									
Revenue for the three and nine months ended October 31, 2019	\$ 106,931	\$	327,964	\$ 106,931	\$	328,115			
Revenue for the three and nine months ended October 31, 2020	\$,	\$	319,438	\$,	\$	322,460			
Revenue for the three and nine months ended October 31, 2020 at constant $currency^{(1)}$	\$ 112,000	\$	321,000	\$,	\$	325,000			
Reported period-over-period revenue change	5.7 %	6	(2.6)%	6.3 %)	(1.7)%			
% impact from change in foreign currency exchange rates	(1.0)%	6	0.5 %	(0.6)%		0.8 %			
Constant currency period-over-period revenue change	 4.7 %	6	(2.1)%	 5.7 %)	(0.9)%			

(1) Revenue for the three and nine months ended October 31, 2020 at constant currency is calculated by translating current-period GAAP or non-GAAP foreign currency revenue (as applicable) into U.S. dollars using average foreign currency exchange rates for the three and nine months ended October 31, 2019 rather than actual current-period foreign currency exchange rates.

For further information see "Supplemental Information About Constant Currency" at the end of this press release.

Table 8 VERINT SYSTEMS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets (Unaudited)

(Unaudited)				
	0	ctober 31,	J	anuary 31,
(in thousands, except share and per share data)		2020		2020
Assets				
Current Assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	526,815	\$	379,146
Restricted cash and cash equivalents, and restricted bank time deposits		24,223		43,860
Short-term investments		104,454		20,215
Accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$6.5 million and \$5.3 million, respectively		346,565		382,435
Contract assets, net		63,095		64,961
Inventories		21,748		20,495
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		68,800		87,946
Total current assets		1,155,700		999,058
Property and equipment, net		108,578		116,111
Operating lease right-of-use assets		90,446		102,149
Goodwill		1,464,451		1,469,211
Intangible assets, net		159,120		197,764
Other assets		146,388		131,765
Total assets	\$	3,124,683	\$	3,016,058
Liabilities, Preferred Stock, and Stockholders' Equity				
Current Liabilities:				
Accounts payable	\$	66,807	\$	71.604
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities	+	246,949		229,698
Current maturities of long-term debt		383,449		4,250
Contract liabilities		334,843		397,350
Total current liabilities	-	1,032,048		702,902
Long-term debt		403,292		832,798
Long-term contract liabilities		39,810		40,565
Operating lease liabilities		80,040		90,372
Other liabilities		98,016		106,984
Total liabilities		1,653,206		1,773,621
Preferred Stock - \$0.001 par value; authorized 2,207,000 shares; Series A Preferred Stock; 200,000 shares issued and	-	1,035,200		1,775,021
outstanding at October 31, 2020; no shares issued and outstanding at January 31, 2020; aggregate liquidation preference and				
current redemption value of \$203,553 at October 31, 2020.		200,628		
Commitments and Contingencies				
Stockholders' Equity:				
Common stock - \$0.001 par value; authorized 120,000,000 shares. Issued 70,140,000 and 68,529,000 shares; outstanding 65,736,000 and 64,738,000 shares at July 31, 2020 and January 31, 2020, respectively.		70		68
Additional paid-in capital		1,717,384		1,660,889
Treasury stock, at cost - 4,404,000 and 3,791,000 shares at July 31, 2020 and January 31, 2020, respectively.		(208,124)		(174,134)
Accumulated deficit		(93,875)		(105,590)
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(162,806)		(151,865)
Total Verint Systems Inc. stockholders' equity		1,252,649		1,229,368
Noncontrolling interests		18,200		13,069
Total stockholders' equity		1,270,849		1,242,437
Total liabilities, preferred stock, and stockholders' equity	\$	3,124,683	\$	3,016,058

Table 9 VERINT SYSTEMS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited)

(Unaudited)					
			ths Ended		
(in thousands)	2	Octob 020	er 51	, 2019	
Cash flows from operating activities:					
Net income	\$	18,439	\$	29,015	
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:	+		-	,	
Depreciation and amortization		73,458		67,880	
Stock-based compensation, excluding cash-settled awards		51,538		56,164	
Change in fair value of future tranche right		22,834			
Amortization of discount on convertible notes		9,620		9,306	
Non-cash losses (gains) on derivative financial instruments, net		522		(460)	
Other, net		(2,519)		3,894	
Changes in operating assets and liabilities, net of effects of business combinations:		(_,,,,,)		-,	
Accounts receivable		31,128		26,791	
Contract assets		1,468		(2,175)	
Inventories		(2,793)		(605)	
Prepaid expenses and other assets		1,552		(109)	
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		8,534		(10,161)	
Contract liabilities		(60,306)		(29,598)	
Other, net		4,356		(13,472)	
Net cash provided by operating activities	-	157,831		136,470	
		137,001		100,470	
Cash flows from investing activities:					
Cash paid for business combinations, including adjustments, net of cash acquired				(51,481)	
Purchases of property and equipment		(20,596)		(28,388)	
Purchases of investments		(142,153)		(31,760)	
Maturities and sales of investments		58,210		49,994	
Cash paid for capitalized software development costs		(8,740)		(12,431)	
Change in restricted bank time deposits, and other investing activities, net		12,603		4,755	
Net cash used in investing activities		(100,676)		(69,311)	
Cash flows from financing activities:					
Proceeds from issuance of preferred stock and future tranche right, net of issuance costs		197,254			
Proceeds from borrowings		155,000			
Repayments of borrowings and other financing obligations		(205,447)		(4,671)	
Payments to repurchase convertible notes		(13,032)		_	
Payments of debt-related costs		(2,287)		(212)	
Purchases of treasury stock		(36,836)		(474)	
Preferred stock dividend payments		(1,589)			
Distributions paid to noncontrolling interest		(749)		(949)	
Payments of deferred purchase price and contingent consideration for business combinations (financing portion) and other financing activities		(13,241)		(27,975)	
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities		79,073		(34,281)	
Foreign currency effects on cash, cash equivalents, restricted cash, and restricted cash equivalents		(2,093)		(1,251)	
Net increase in cash, cash equivalents, restricted cash, and restricted cash equivalents		134,135		31,627	
Cash, cash equivalents, restricted cash, and restricted cash equivalents, beginning of period		411,657		412,699	
Cash, cash equivalents, restricted cash, and restricted cash equivalents, end of period	\$		\$	444,326	
Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, restricted cash, and restricted cash equivalents at end of period to the condensed consolidated balance sheets:					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	526,815	\$	412,838	
Restricted cash and cash equivalents included in restricted cash and cash equivalents, and restricted bank time deposits		15,459		23,778	
Restricted cash and cash equivalents included in other assets		3,518		7,710	
Total cash, cash equivalents, restricted cash, and restricted cash equivalents	\$	545,792	\$	444,326	
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Verint Systems Inc. and Subsidiaries Supplemental Information About Non-GAAP Financial Measures and Operating Metrics

This press release contains non-GAAP financial measures, consisting of non-GAAP revenue, non-GAAP software revenue (includes cloud and support), non-GAAP perpetual revenue, non-GAAP support revenue, non-GAAP professional services revenue, non-GAAP recurring revenue, non-GAAP nonrecurring revenue, non-GAAP cloud revenue, non-GAAP SaaS revenue, non-GAAP bundled SaaS revenue, non-GAAP optional managed services revenue, estimated GAAP fully allocated cost of revenue, estimated GAAP and non-GAAP fully allocated gross profit and gross margins, estimated GAAP and non-GAAP fully allocated research and development, net, estimated GAAP and non-GAAP fully allocated operating income and operating margins, non-GAAP other income (expense), net, non-GAAP provision (benefit) for income taxes and non-GAAP effective income tax rate, non-GAAP net income attributable to Verint Systems Inc. common shares, non-GAAP diluted net income per common share attributable to Verint Systems Inc., estimated fully allocated adjusted EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA margins, net debt, non-GAAP segment expenses, non-GAAP shared support expenses and constant currency measures. The tables above include a reconciliation of each non-GAAP financial measure for completed periods presented in this press release to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure.

We believe these non-GAAP financial measures, used in conjunction with the corresponding GAAP measures, provide investors with useful supplemental information about the financial performance of our business by:

- facilitating the comparison of our financial results and business trends between periods, by excluding certain items that either can
 vary significantly in amount and frequency, are based upon subjective assumptions, or in certain cases are unplanned for or difficult
 to forecast,
- facilitating the comparison of our financial results and business trends with other technology companies who publish similar non-GAAP measures, and
- allowing investors to see and understand key supplementary metrics used by our management to run our business, including for budgeting and forecasting, resource allocation, and compensation matters.

We also make these non-GAAP financial measures available because a number of our investors have informed us that they find this supplemental information useful.

Non-GAAP financial measures should not be considered in isolation as substitutes for, or superior to, comparable GAAP financial measures. The non-GAAP financial measures we present have limitations in that they do not reflect all of the amounts associated with our results of operations as determined in accordance with GAAP, and these non-GAAP financial measures should only be used to evaluate our results of operations in conjunction with the corresponding GAAP financial measures. These non-GAAP financial measures do not represent discretionary cash available to us to invest in the growth of our business, and we may in the future incur expenses similar to or in addition to the adjustments made in these non-GAAP financial measures. Other companies may calculate similar non-GAAP financial measures differently than we do, limiting their usefulness as comparative measures.

Our non-GAAP financial measures are calculated by making the following adjustments to our GAAP financial measures:

Revenue adjustments. We exclude from our non-GAAP revenue the impact of fair value adjustments required under GAAP relating to cloud services and customer support contracts acquired in a business acquisition, which would have otherwise been recognized on a stand-alone basis. We believe that it is useful for investors to understand the total amount of revenue that we and the acquired company would have recognized on a stand-alone basis under GAAP, absent the accounting adjustment associated with the business acquisition. Our non-GAAP revenue also reflects certain adjustments from aligning an acquired company's revenue recognition policies to our policies. We believe that our non-GAAP revenue measure helps management and investors understand our revenue trends and serves as a useful measure of ongoing business performance.

Amortization of acquired technology and other acquired intangible assets. When we acquire an entity, we are required under GAAP to record the fair values of the intangible assets of the acquired entity and amortize those assets over their useful lives. We exclude the amortization of acquired intangible assets, including acquired technology, from our non-GAAP financial measures because they are inconsistent in amount and frequency and are significantly impacted by the timing and size of acquisitions. We also exclude these amounts to provide easier comparability of pre- and post-acquisition operating results.

Stock-based compensation expenses. We exclude stock-based compensation expenses related to restricted stock awards, stock bonus programs, bonus share programs, and other stock-based awards from our non-GAAP financial measures. We evaluate our performance both with and without these measures because stock-based compensation is typically a non-cash expense and can vary significantly over time based on the timing, size and nature of awards granted, and is influenced in part by certain factors which are generally beyond our control, such as the volatility of the price of our common stock. In addition, measurement of stock-based compensation is subject to varying valuation methodologies and subjective assumptions, and therefore we believe that excluding stock-based compensation from our non-GAAP financial measures allows for meaningful comparisons of our current operating results to our historical operating results and to other companies in our industry.

Unrealized gains and losses on certain derivatives, net. We exclude from our non-GAAP financial measures unrealized gains and losses on certain foreign currency derivatives which are not designated as hedges under accounting guidance. We exclude unrealized gains and losses on foreign currency derivatives that serve as economic hedges against variability in the cash flows of recognized assets or liabilities, or of forecasted transactions. These contracts, if designated as hedges under accounting guidance, would be considered "cash flow" hedges. These unrealized gains and losses are excluded from our non-GAAP financial measures because they are non-cash transactions which are highly variable from period to period. Upon settlement of these foreign currency derivatives, any realized gain or loss is included in our non-GAAP financial measures.

Amortization of convertible note discount. Our non-GAAP financial measures exclude the amortization of the imputed discount on our convertible notes. Under GAAP, certain convertible debt instruments that may be settled in cash upon conversion are required to be bifurcated into separate liability (debt) and equity (conversion option) components in a manner that reflects the issuer's assumed non-convertible debt borrowing rate. For GAAP purposes, we are required to recognize imputed interest expense on the difference between our assumed non-convertible debt borrowing rate and the coupon rate on our 1.50% convertible notes. This difference is excluded from our non-GAAP financial measures because we believe that this expense is based upon subjective assumptions and does not reflect the cash cost of our convertible debt.

Expenses and losses on debt modification or retirement. We exclude from our non-GAAP financial measures losses on early retirements of debt attributable to refinancing or repaying our debt, and expenses incurred to modify debt terms, because we believe they are not reflective of our ongoing operations.

Change in fair value of future tranche right. On December 4, 2019, we entered into an Investment Agreement with an affiliate of Apax Partners (the "Apax Investor"), whereby the Apax Investor agreed to make an investment in us of up to \$400.0 million of convertible preferred stock. In connection with the Apax Investor's first \$200.0 million investment on May 7, 2020 (for 200,000 shares of Series A Preferred Stock), we determined that our obligation to issue, and the Apax Investor's obligation to purchase, up to 200,000 shares of Series B Preferred Stock upon the completion of the spin-off of our Cyber Intelligence Solutions business and other customary closing conditions (the "Future Tranche Right") meets the definition of a freestanding financial instrument. This Future Tranche Right is reported at fair value as an asset or liability on our consolidated balance sheet, and is remeasured at fair value each reporting period until settlement, with changes in its fair value recognized within other income (expense), net on the consolidated statement of operations. We are excluding this change in fair value of the Future Tranche Right from our non-GAAP financial measures because it is unusual in nature, can vary significantly in amount, and is unrelated to our ongoing operations.

Acquisition expenses, net. In connection with acquisition activity (including with respect to acquisitions that are not consummated), we incur expenses, including legal, accounting, and other professional fees, integration costs, changes in the fair value of contingent consideration obligations, and other costs. Integration costs may consist of information technology expenses as systems are integrated across the combined entity, consulting expenses, marketing expenses, and professional fees, as well as non-cash charges to write-off or impair the value of redundant assets. We exclude these expenses from our non-GAAP financial measures because they are unpredictable, can vary based on the size and complexity of each transaction, and are unrelated to our continuing operations or to the continuing operations of the acquired businesses.

Restructuring expenses. We exclude restructuring expenses from our non-GAAP financial measures, which include employee termination costs, facility exit costs, certain professional fees, asset impairment charges, and other costs directly associated with resource realignments incurred in reaction to changing strategies or business conditions. All of these costs can vary significantly in amount and frequency based on the nature of the actions as well as the

changing needs of our business and we believe that excluding them provides easier comparability of pre- and post-restructuring operating results.

Separation expenses. On December 4, 2019, we announced our intention to separate into two independent publicly traded companies: one which will consist of our Customer Engagement Solutions business, and one which will consist of our Cyber Intelligence Solutions business. We are incurring significant expenses to prepare for this separation, including third-party advisory, accounting, legal, consulting, and other similar services related to the separation as well as costs associated with the operational separation of the two businesses, including those related to human resources, brand management, real estate, and information technology (which IT expenses are included in Separation expenses to the extent not capitalized). Separation expenses also include incremental cash income taxes related to the reorganization of legal entities and operations in order to effect the separation. These costs are incremental to our normal operating expenses and are being incurred solely as a result of the separation transaction. Accordingly, we are excluding these separation expenses from our non-GAAP financial measures in order to evaluate our performance on a comparable basis.

Impairment charges and other adjustments. We exclude from our non-GAAP financial measures asset impairment charges (other than those already included within restructuring or acquisition activity), rent expense for redundant facilities, gains or losses on sales of property, gains or losses on settlements of certain legal matters, and certain professional fees unrelated to our ongoing operations, including fees and expenses (or recoveries) related to a shareholder proxy contest that was settled in June 2019 of \$(1.3) million and \$7.8 million during the nine months ended October 31, 2020 and 2019, respectively, all of which are unusual in nature and can vary significantly in amount and frequency.

Non-GAAP income tax adjustments. We exclude our GAAP provision (benefit) for income taxes from our non-GAAP measures of net income attributable to Verint Systems Inc., and instead include a non-GAAP provision for income taxes, determined by applying a non-GAAP effective income tax rate to our income before provision for income taxes, as adjusted for the non-GAAP items described above. The non-GAAP effective income tax rate is generally based upon the income taxes we expect to pay in the reporting year. Our GAAP effective income tax rate can vary significantly from year to year as a result of tax law changes, settlements with tax authorities, changes in the geographic mix of earnings including acquisition activity, changes in the projected realizability of deferred tax assets, and other unusual or period-specific events, all of which can vary in size and frequency. We believe that our non-GAAP effective income tax rate for the year ending January 31, 2021 is currently approximately 8%, and was 8% for the year ended January 31, 2020. We evaluate our non-GAAP effective income tax rate on an ongoing basis and it can change from time to time. Our non-GAAP income tax rate can differ materially from our GAAP effective income tax rate.

Customer Engagement Revenue Metrics and Operating Metrics

Software (includes cloud and support) includes, software licenses, appliances, SaaS and optional managed services. Recurring Software Revenue includes SaaS, optional managed services and support revenue.

Cloud revenue, on both a GAAP and non-GAAP basis, primarily consists of SaaS and optional managed services. A portion of our revenue associated with unbundled SaaS is included within support revenue. We expect this amount to become larger and more meaningful over time and intend to include it in our cloud revenue and exclude it from our support revenue.

SaaS revenue includes bundled SaaS, software with standard managed services and unbundled SaaS that we account for as term licenses where managed services are purchased separately.

Optional Managed Services is recurring services that are intended to improve our customers operations and reduce expenses.

New SaaS Annual Contract Value (ACV) includes the annualized contract value of all new SaaS contracts received within the period; in cases where SaaS is offered to partners through usage-based contracts, we include the incremental value of usage contracts over a rolling four quarters.

New Perpetual License Equivalent Bookings are used to normalize between perpetual and SaaS bookings and measure overall software growth. We calculate new perpetual license equivalent bookings by multiplying New SaaS

ACV bookings (excluding bookings from maintenance conversions, except for the uplift) by a conversion factor of 2.0 and adding that amount to perpetual license bookings. The conversion factor of 2.0 is an estimate that is derived from an analysis of our historical bookings and may change over time. Management uses perpetual license equivalent bookings to understand our performance, including our software growth and SaaS/perpetual license mix. This metric should not be viewed in isolation from other operating metrics that we make available to investors. The New Perpetual License Equivalent Bookings calculation was adjusted in Q4 FY2020 for the full year to exclude bookings from maintenance conversion, except for uplift.

Cyber Intelligence Recurring and Nonrecurring Revenue Metrics

Recurring revenue, on both a GAAP and non-GAAP basis, primarily consists of initial and renewal support, subscription software licenses, and SaaS in certain limited transactions.

Nonrecurring revenue, on both a GAAP and non-GAAP basis, primarily consists of our perpetual licenses, long-term projects including software customizations that are recognized over time using a percentage of completion ("POC") method, consulting, implementation and installation services, training, and hardware.

We believe that recurring and nonrecurring revenue provide investors with useful insight into the nature and sustainability of our revenue streams. The recurrence of these revenue streams in future periods depends on a number of factors including contractual periods and customers' renewal decisions. Please see "Revenue adjustments" above for an explanation for why we present these revenue numbers on both a GAAP and non-GAAP basis.

Adjusted EBITDA

Adjusted EBITDA is a non-GAAP measure defined as net income (loss) before interest expense, interest income, income taxes, depreciation expense, amortization expense, revenue adjustments, restructuring expenses, acquisition expenses, and other expenses excluded from our non-GAAP financial measures as described above. We believe that adjusted EBITDA is also commonly used by investors to evaluate operating performance between companies because it helps reduce variability caused by differences in capital structures, income taxes, stock-based compensation, accounting policies, and depreciation and amortization policies. Adjusted EBITDA is also used by credit rating agencies, lenders, and other parties to evaluate our creditworthiness.

Net Debt

Net Debt is a non-GAAP measure defined as the sum of long-term and short-term debt on our consolidated balance sheet, excluding unamortized discounts and issuance costs, less the sum of cash and cash equivalents, restricted cash, restricted cash equivalents, restricted bank time deposits, and restricted investments (including long-term portions), and short-term investments. We use this non-GAAP financial measure to help evaluate our capital structure, financial leverage, and our ability to reduce debt and to fund investing and financing activities, and believe that it provides useful information to investors.

Supplemental Information About Constant Currency

Because we operate on a global basis and transact business in many currencies, fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates can affect our consolidated U.S. dollar operating results. To facilitate the assessment of our performance excluding the effect of foreign currency exchange rate fluctuations, we calculate our GAAP and non-GAAP revenue, cost of revenue, and operating expenses on both an asreported basis and a constant currency basis, allowing for comparison of results between periods as if foreign currency exchange rates had remained constant. We perform our constant currency calculations by translating current-period foreign currency results into U.S. dollars using prior-period average foreign currency exchange rates or hedge rates, as applicable, rather than current period exchange rates. We believe that constant currency measures, which exclude the impact of changes in foreign currency exchange rates, facilitate the assessment of underlying business trends.

Unless otherwise indicated, our financial outlook for revenue, operating margin, and diluted earnings per share, which is provided on a non-GAAP basis, reflects foreign currency exchange rates approximately consistent with rates in effect when the outlook is provided.

We also incur foreign exchange gains and losses resulting from the revaluation and settlement of monetary assets and liabilities that are denominated in currencies other than the entity's functional currency. We periodically report our historical non-GAAP diluted net income per share both inclusive and exclusive of these net foreign exchange gains or losses. Our financial outlook for diluted earnings per share includes net foreign exchange gains or losses incurred to date, if any, but does not include potential future gains or losses.